

**UNIVERSITY OF DAR ES SALAAM  
FACULTY OF LAW**

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC LAW**

**CURRICULUM VITAE – 2020**

**I. PERSONAL HISTORY**

- |     |                         |   |
|-----|-------------------------|---|
| 1.1 | Full name:              | JOSAPHAT LAUREAN KANYWANYI                                    |
| 1.2 | Date of Birth:          | 5 <sup>th</sup> November, 1938                                |
| 1.3 | Place of Birth:         | Bukoba, Kagera, Tanzania                                      |
| 1.4 | Nationality:            | Tanzanian   |
| 1.5 | Marital Status:         | Married, December 1965 - and then widower June, 2008 To date; |
| 1.6 | Number of Children      | Two (one of whom passed on, on 10 <sup>th</sup> April, 2014). |
| 1.7 | Number of Grandchildren | Four.   |

**II. ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS**

- | Qualification (and when obtained) | University/college attended;         |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2.1 LL.B. 1966                    | University of East Africa (Dar);     |
| 2.2 LL.M. 1967                    | University of California (Berkeley); |
| 2.3 Ph. D. 1987                   | University of Dar es Salaam.         |

**III. PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION**

(Including Membership in Professional Societies and when obtained)  
Institutions attended:

- |     |  |
|-----|--|
| 3.1 | Advocate, Notary Public & Commissioner for Oaths (since 1978)                          |
| 3.2 | Member, Tanganyika Law Society (since 1978, No 389 on the Role of Advocates )          |
| 3.3 | Member, Law Association of Tanzania (LAT) (1986)                                       |
| 3.4 | Member, Law Society of East Africa (since inception).                                  |
| 3.5 | Chairman, Kanywanyi, Mbakileki, Mtaki & Nditi, Advocates (KMMN, ADVs) (1999 – To date) |
| 3.6 | Chairman, TLS Deceased Advocate's Trust Fund (ADTF) (2017 To date)                     |

**IV. POSTS HELD AT THE UNIVERSITY**

- | Posts                                | Dates                      |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 4.1 Special Law Lecturer/Lecturer    | (July, 1967 - Dec. 1971)   |
| 4.2 Senior Lecturer                  | (Jan., 1972 - June, 1974)  |
| 4.3 Associate Professor              | (July, 1974 - June, 2010)  |
| 4.4 Professor (ret fully since 2013) | (July, 2010 - To date)     |
| 4.5 Dean                             | (April, 1974 - June, 1979) |

- 4.6 Ag. Chief Academic Officer (July, 1982 - June, 1985)  
 (July, 1991 – June - August, 1994)  
 4.7 Professor *Emeritus* (Sept., 1998 –November, 1999).  
 (July,2020 – To date)

**V. PREVIOUS WORKING EXPERIENCE**

POSTS	DATES
Nil	-

**VI EXTRA-CURRICULAR AND OTHER ACTIVITIES**

- 6.1 Business Editor, *E.A. Law Review*, (1968 – 1971).
- 6.2 (a) Member, Board of UDSM School of Law (Formerly Faculty of Law) and various committees thereof, (1967 to date).
- (b) Member, University of Dar es Salaam Senate, (1974 – 1979), (1982 – 1985), (July 1991), (October, 2000).
- (c) Member, University of Dar es Salaam Council (Representative of Senate). (July 1975 – June 1979), (July 1984 – June 1985), (July 1991), (June 1994).
- (d) Member and Chairman, University of Dar es Salaam Workers Council, (1976 – June 1979); (Nov. 1992 June 1994).
- (e) Member, University of Dar es Salaam Appointments Committee for Academic Staff, (2002/03 – 2006/07).
- 6.3 (a) Member, Bank of Tanzania Board of Directors, (Dec. 1975 – March 1982).
- (b) Member, Bank of Tanzania Board of Directors Standing Committee, (March 1979 – February 1981).
- 6.4 Member, Judicial Service Commission, which, among other things, deals with strategic policy and development matters of the Judiciary, including transformation of judicial management, administration and service delivery system based on hard or partly hard and partly soft technologies into one sustained on e-technologies so as to render it more cost efficient and cost effective, and hence, more satisfactory to all the stakeholder interests, public and private, 1980 – 2007.
- 6.5 Member, Council for Legal Education, which was responsible for admission to the Bar of new advocates to the High Court of Tanzania as well as Legal education matters at national level, (2000 – 2006).
- 6.6 (a) Member, Co-operative and Rural Development Bank (CRDB) Board of Directors: and

- (b) Member, CRDB Board of Directors Finance and General Affairs Committee, (1985 – March 1994).
- 6.7 Part – time Commissioner, Law Reform Commission of Tanzania, (1984 – 1989).
- 6.8 (a) Ag. Justice of Appeal, Court of Appeal of Tanzania, (31st March, 1993 to 24<sup>th</sup> November, 1993): (Aug. 1994 to-date).
- (b) Judge-President, COMESA Court of Justice, (when Tanzania pulled out of COMESA). The Court commenced discussion of introducing ICT products into its management, administration and service delivery to stakeholders when I was serving as it Judge – President. (June 1998 - September, 2000)
- 6.9 Member, Legal Task Force (LTF) of Government of Tanzania, being part of Financial Institutions Legal Management Upgrading Project (FILMUP). (Among other things, it made recommendations for upgrading the Judiciary technologically, i.e., by introducing e-management and e-service technics / technologies, (1994 – 1996).
- 6.10 Leader, University of Dar es Salaam LEGAL SUPPORT TEAM, (November 1996 – 2009).
- 6.11 Member, Christian Professions of Tanzania (CPT) Chairman of Arch Diocese of Dar es Salaam ( September, 2016--July, 2020)
- 6.12 External Examiner
- (i) Haile Selasie I University, Faculty of Law, (1972).
  - (ii) University of Nairobi, Faculty of Law, (1974 – 1975), (1979 – 1980), (1989 – 1991).
  - (iii) University of Makerere, Faculty of Law, (1983 and 1985), (1993 – 1995, 2005).
  - (iv) University of Zambia, School of Law, (1984 and 1985).
  - (v) University of Zimbabwe, Department/Faculty of Law, (1986 – 1989).
  - (vi) University of Swaziland, Department of Arts and Law, (1992 – 1994).
  - (v) Law School of Tanzania, (2010 – 2018).
- 6.13 Chairman, TANU Ad-Hoc Committee for Implementation of Workers’ Council Presidential Directive (No. 1 of 1970).
- 6.14 Chairman, Mlalakuwa Zonal Village, Kawe, Kinondoni District, (1977 – 1981).
- 6.15 Member, Tanganyika Law Society, (1978 To date).

- 6.16 President, Law Association of Tanzania (LAT), (1986).. a UDSM So L Annual publication
- 6.17 (a) Chief Editor, *Tanzania Law Reform Bulletin*, (1987 – 1989).
- (b) Lead Editor, *Regional Integration and Law: East African and European Perspectives*, Dar es Salaam, DUP, (2014).
- 6.18 (a) Member, Tanzania – Mozambique Friendship Association (TAMOFA), (1987 To-date).
- 6.19 (a) Member, NIC Board of Directors, (June 1989 – 1999).
- (b) Member, NIC Board of Directors Executive Committee (1992 – 1993).
- (c) Chairman, NIC Board of Directors Organization and Manpower Committee, (1993 – 1995).
- (d) Chairman, State Insurance Brokers Board of Directors, (1996).
- (e) Chairman, NIC Board of Directors, (1995 – 1998/99).
- 6.18 Member, Financial Sector Reform Insurance Technical Team (FSR- ITT), (2005 – To date).
- 6.19 Member Labour, Economic and Social Council of Tanzania (LESCO), (2006 – To date).
- 6.20 Member, Social Security Regulatory Authority (SSRA) Task Force, (2010 – To date).
- 6.21 Convenor, UDSM Covid19 Research Team in Indigenous Medicines, June-July,, 2020
- 6.22 External Assessor of academic publications (for Promotions/appointments) and other academic matters :
- (i) University of Zimbabwe, Faculty of Law; Department of Private Law (for 2 staff members in each case) (1989/90: 1991/92)
- (ii) University of Makerere, Faculty of Law, (1992, 1995; 2001).
- (iii) University of Tumaini, Dar es Salaam College, (2007 – To date).
- (iv) Hubert Kairuki Memorial University, (1999 – To date).
- (v) Higher Education Accreditation Council (HEAC) and Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU), (on and off basis) (1999 - To 2019).
- 6.23 Consultant and/or Co-Consultant:
- (i) UNAFRI Workshop on Reform of Penal Laws and Procedures Kampala, Uganda, (15<sup>th</sup> – 19<sup>th</sup> March, 1993).

- (ii) University of Dar es Salaam (UDSM): Review of UDSM Retirement Benefits Schemes for Academic Staff; (1996/97).
- (iii) UDSM: Review of University of Dar es Salaam Act and Proposal for a framework Higher Education Act, (1997; 1999, 2000).
- (iv) Muhimbili University College of Health Sciences (MUCHS): Draft “Muhimbili University of Health Sciences Act,” (1999).
- (v) Republic of Rwanda: Higher Education Policy and Higher Education Act (1999 – 2000).
- (vi) University College of Lands and Architectural Studies (UCLAS): Draft UCLAS Act (1998).
- (vii) Hubert Kairuki Memorial University (HKMU): Draft Charter/Constitution for the University (Jan. – Nov. 1999); (2006/07).
- (viii) UDSM: Draft UDSM Staff Retirement Benefits Scheme (2000).
- (ix) St. Augustine University of Tanzania (SAUT): Draft Constitution for the University (1999/2000).
- (x) International Medical and Technological University (IMTU): Draft Constitution of the University (1999 – 2001).
- (xi) Aga Khan University (Tanzania) [AKU (T)]: Draft Constitution of the Aga Khan University (T) (2001).
- (xii) Ministry of Science, Technology and Higher Education (through UDSM): Proposed Draft Bill, the Higher Education Act, 2000.
- (xiii) UDSM: Draft Charter of the University of Dar es Salaam (2005/06).
- (xiv) UCLAS/ARDHI: Draft Charter of the Ardhi University (2006/07).
- (xv) DUCE: Draft Charter of the Dar es Salaam College of Education (2006/07).
- (xvi) MUCE: Draft Charter of the Mkwawa University College of Education (2006/07).
- (xvii) Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development: “Local Consultant in the Consultancy for Proposal for the Establishment of the Workers’ Compensation Fund of Tanzania” (Provided crucial component on law and practice in Tanzania) (2006 – 2007).

- (xviii) ILO Regional Director, Addis Ababa: “Legal Opinion regarding the basis for an Annex on Social Security to the EAC Common Market Protocol” (2010).
  - (xix) Ministry of Health and Social Welfare & Social Security Regulatory Authority (Supported by P4H Germany & Switzerland) (Consultants: J. Bultman, J. L. Kanywanyi, H. Maarifa, G. Mtei): “Tanzania Health Insurance Regulatory Framework Review” (March 2012).
  - (xx) Tanzania Insurance Regulatory Authority: “Expert Opinion on Third Party Passenger Legal Liability Claims” (June 2013).
- 6.24 Supervisor, NORAD-sponsored Women’s Law M. Phil. Programme, University of Zimbabwe, (1991 – 1993).
  - 6.25 Member, Presidential Committee to Review the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania with regard to specified matters (1992 – 93).
  - 6.26 National Chairman, *Walio Katika Mapambano na AIDS Tanzania* (WAMATA), (Oct. 1993 – 2003).
  - 6.27 Member, Task Force for Review of Social Security Sector, under Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development (2006 – 2007).

## **VII AWARDS AND HONOURS**

- 7.1 Kai Uwe von Hassel Scholarship for best 2 Tanzanian LL.B. students studying at Dar (1963/64 – 1965/66).
- 7.2 Best Improved Student Prize, (1965).
- 7.3 AFGRAD Fellowship for LL.M. Course at University of California (Berkeley), (1966/67).
- 7.4 IUC (British) Senior short-term research award. (January – April, 1980) (for Ph. D. Research in London).
- 7.5 Swedish Institute Senior Research Fellowship, May 1989 (for research into Swedish Social Insurance Law and Practice, in Stockholm).
- 7.6 Senior Research Fellowship, University of Bergen, Faculty of Law, (15<sup>th</sup> August – 15<sup>th</sup> December 1989); (9<sup>th</sup> March – 15<sup>th</sup> August, 1990).
- 7.7 Senior Research Fellowship, Karl – Marx University of Leipzig, (8<sup>th</sup> January – 8<sup>th</sup> March, 1990).

## VIII. PUBLICATIONS

### (a) Published Papers

- (1) “Land Distribution and Land Use: Land to the Tiller and away from the neglectful” with R. James, in S.M. Mbilinyi (ed.): *Agricultural Research for Rural Development*, **ERB Paper 973**; UDSM (1968) (pp. 163 *et seq.*).
- (2) “The Harmonisation of Land systems in East Africa” in J. Obol-Ochola (ed.): *LAND LAW REFORM IN EAST AFRICA* Milton Obote Foundation Kamplala (1969). Chap. 10 (pp. 167 – 222.)
- (3) “Some Major Divisive Factors Affecting Efforts toward Achieving African Unity” in *PROCEEDINGS OF THE COLLOQUIUM ON REAL PROBLEMS OF AFRICAN UNITY*. Algiers (1971).
- (4) “Need to Rethink on Compulsory Third Party Insurance Scheme in Tanzania.” Vol. 4 Nos.1& 2, *E. A. Law Review* (1971) (pp.35-65 & 91 – 107).
- (5) “Tourism Benefits Imperialism” in I.G. Shivji (ed.) *TOURISM AND SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION*. TPH, Dar es Salaam (1972).
- (6) “U.S. Policy towards Southern Africa”. *The new Outlook* (1<sup>st</sup> December, 1976).
- (7) “The Crisis in African Universities”. *Philosophy and Social Action (PSA) – Philosophy, Development and Science Policy*, Vol. 14 No. (3 July –September, 1988) (pp.3-10).
- (8) “Post – World War II Nationalism, Neo-colonialism and International Cooperation”, *SOCIALISM IN THE WORLD* Vol. 64 (1988), Cavtat, Yugoslavia (pp. 47-64).
- (9) “Tanzania Legislative and Legal System – an Outline.” *Det Juridiske Facultets Skriftserie Nr.24*. Universitetet i Bergen (University of Bergen, Faculty of Law (Jan./Feb. 1990) (pp.33).
- (10) “Struggle to Decolonise and Demystify University Education: Dar’s 25 years’ Experience Focused on the Faculty of Law (Oct. 1961 – October, 1986)”, *E.A. Law Rev.* Vol. 16 (1989) No.1 (pp.1 – 69), also appears in *Zimbabwe Law Rev.* Vol. 7 (1989) (pp. 31 – 56).
- (11) “Theoretical Problems of Ujamaa” in J. Hartmann (ed.), *Re-Thinking the Arusha Declaration*. Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen (1991) (pp. 44 – 53).

- (12) “Enabling Legal Framework for the operation of a local Capital Market in Tanzania: past Experience and Future Requirements”. *E.A Law Rev.* Vol.19 (June 1992) No.1 (pp. 1 – 39).
- (13) “An Outline of a History of Law Faculty of the University of Dar es Salaam”, being Chapter One of Sengondo E.A. Mvungi (ed.) *Forty years of the Faculty of Law, University of Dar es Salaam, 196 – 2001* (published in 2002) (pp.1- 27).
- (14) “Academic Freedom, the Autonomy of Institutions of Higher Education and the Social Responsibility of Academics”. In *Journal of Higher Education in Africa.* Vol. 4 No. 2, (2006), (pp.69-81).
- (15) “The University of Dar es Salaam from a Single ‘Brick’ to a ‘Skyscraper’..” *The Dar Graduate.* Journal of the University of Dares es Salaam Convocation. New Series Vol 6 No 2 (October 25, 1961 – October 25, 2006), (pp.1-27).
- (16) “Challenges of the Legal Profession in ‘Liberalized’ Tanzania.” *Orient Journal of Law and Social Sciences* (A Monthly Journal). Volume - III, Issue – (8 July 2009) (pp.8-31).

**(b) Published Books/Chapters in Books**

1. *National Social Security in Tanzania: Why, for whom; by whom, for what? A General Socio-economic Review of the Policy, Law and Practice from Colonialism to Ujamaa and beyond.* (Public Lecture in Commemoration of the 5<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Death of Mwalimu Kambage Nyerere, 14<sup>th</sup> October, 1999 – 14<sup>th</sup> October, 2004. DUP Dar es Salaam, (2009) (pp.100).
2. *The Tanzania Legal System: Strengths and Challenges.* Christian Professionals of Tanzania (CPT), Dar es Salaam, (January, 2009) (pp. 98).
3. “Open-ended Features in Constitutionalism and Cultural Attitudes in East Africa: Basis for Prevalence of Corruption, Poor Public Servant Responsibility, Accountability and Public Services Delivery.” Johannes Dovelung *et al.* *Constitutional Reform Processes and Integration in East Africa.* Tanzania-German Centre for Eastern African Legal Studies (TGCL), Dar es Salaam University Press (DUP) Dar es Salaam, (2013) (pp. 8-48).
4. “Legal Integration and Law in EA – Some Major Challenges.” Josaphat L. Kanywanyi, Ulrike Wanitzek, Anatole Nahayo & Johannes Dovelung (eds), *Regional Integration and Law: East African*



*and European Perspectives*, Dar es Salaam, University of Dar es Salaam Press (DUP), TGCL Series 4, (2014), (pp 1 *et seq.*)

5. “Social Professionals of Tanzania (CPT), “Reflections on Moral Revival Movement and Social Security Protection” in *Mwalimu Nyerere Conference on People Centred Development; In Commemoration of Mwalimu J. K. Nyerere (1999- 2019, MIMBAZI Centre, Dar e Salaam, `6 May, 2019.*
  6. CPT, “*Uweza wa Moyo wa Watu Kudiriki Kujiwajibikia/Peoples Power Initiatives, Dar es Salaam;*
  7. University of Dar es Salaam Mwalimu Julius K. Chair/Kigoda cha Mwalimu Julius K. Nyerere, Kongamano la Kumbukizi la Mwalimu Julius K. Nyerere baada ya Miaka Ishirini ya Kifo Chake.
- (c) **Other Manuscripts submitted for Publication** (Indicate title of manuscript, name of Journal/Publisher, and year of submission).
- (d) “Nimemwona Mungu, Akanigusa, Nikansikiliza, Nikamuasi, Nikamsoma, Akanigusa, Nikamuongokea, Nimemshuhudia” **Book Manuscript in print process, July, 2020.**
- (e) **Other Research Papers and Writings**  
Government Reports, Conference papers, Consultancy Service, etc.).
1. “Legal and Related Problems of Land Use and Land Distribution in Tanzania (Mainland)”, LL.M. Dissertation, University of California (Berk.) (1967).
  2. “Law in a Developing Country with Special Reference to Tanzania” Paper presented to the Judges and Magistrates Conference DSM, (1967).
  3. “The Struggle against Imperialism: A Popular Outline”. Mimeograph, UDSM (1976) (pp. 100).
  4. “All Support for the (Zimbabwe) Patriotic Front”: Statement of Solidarity on behalf of the University of Dar es Salaam community at the rally to support the patriotic Front held on 2<sup>nd</sup> November, 1979, UDSM Main Campus. See TAAMULI: *A Political Science Forum*, Vol.8 NO.2, (Dec. 1978) (pp. 44 – 49).
  5. “Law of Workman’s Compensation, Pensions and Related benefits in Tanzania: Summary, Assessment and Resolution Speech” – read at the Seminar on Pensions and Related Benefits organised by the Department of Economic Law, Faculty of Law, UDSM (Sept. 1986) (pp.14).
  6. “The Late President Moises Machel – A Biographical Note” Literature Dept., UDSM (1987) (pp.10).

7. "The Effect of nationalisation and *Ujamaa*-Socialism on Insurance Law and Practice in Tanzania: A Study in the Political Economy of Insurance". Ph. D. Thesis, UDSM (1987).
8. "Utekelezaji wa Azimio la Arusha", being part of "Tathmini ya Miaka 20 ya Azimio la Arusha" by an *ad-hoc* sub-committee of CCM Central Committee/NEC (Jan. 1987) (pp.12).
9. "Compensation for Industrial Injury or Death of an Employee without and under Employer's Liability Insurance Cover in Tanzania". Paper presented at the Seminar on Industrial Safety, Law and Industrial Risk Management, Department of Economic Law, Faculty of Law, UDSM (30<sup>th</sup> March-3<sup>rd</sup> April, 1987) (pp.28).
10. "Third Party Liability Insurance for Public Carriers: Rail, Road, Marine and Air". Paper presented at the Seminar on the Law Relating to Carriage (Transportation Laws), (21<sup>st</sup> – 24<sup>th</sup> May 1987) (pp.15).
11. "The Uprising in the Occupied Territories: Implications for the Palestine question". Paper presented at the Workshop on the International Day of Solidarity with the Palestine People, Mulungushi Inter. Conference Centre, Lusaka, Zambia (29<sup>th</sup> November, 1988), (pp. 16).
12. "The Legal Issues of the Palestine Question: The Legality of Zionism's Claim, the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine mandate". Paper presented at the LAT-sponsored Round Table Discussion on the Legal Issues of the Palestine Question (25<sup>th</sup> March, 1989) (pp.32).
13. "Negotiable Instruments: Some Basic Definitions Principles and Rules." Study Paper No.2: Lecture delivered at the School of Accountancy Arusha, being used as teaching material in Commercial Law, Department of Economic Law, Faculty of Law, University of Dar es Salaam (May 1988); (pp.26).
14. "Principled Unity in Democratic Struggles: Some Lessons for the South African Struggle". *Liberation* No. 14 (June/August 1989). (pp. 26 – 28).
15. "CRITIQUE OF HYPOTHESES AND THESES ON THE 'ORIGINS' OF MODERN INSURANCE: Towards More Comprehensive Hypothesis and Theses" Book Manuscript under process (Vol.1) (approx. pp. 145).
16. "INSURANCE LAW AND PRACTICE IN COLONIAL EAST AFRICA: A Study in the Political Economy of Insurance Business

- in a Colonial Situation – Emphasis on TANZANIA”. Book Manuscript under process (Vol.3).
17. “INSURANCE LAW AND PRACTICE IN POST COLONIAL EAST AFRICA: A Study in the Political Economy of Insurance Business in a Reformist Neo-colonial Situation – TANZANIA as a Case Study”. Book manuscript under process (Vol.4).
  18. “The Socio-economic Basis of Penal & Procedural Laws of Post-Colonial African Countries and Prospects for Reform”. Paper presented at the UNAFRI Workshop on Reform of Penal Laws and Procedures, International Conference Centre, Kampala, (15<sup>th</sup> – 19<sup>th</sup> March, 1993) (pp. 47).
  19. “The Protection of the Interests and Rights of Women and Children in the Penal & Procedure Codes”. Paper presented at the UNAFRI Workshop on Reform of Penal Laws and Procedures, International Conference Centre, Kampala, (15 – 19 March, 1993) (pp. 27).
  20. “Proposed legislation to regulate the Insurance Industry and Contractual Savings in Tanzania”. Paper presented at the Insurance Institute of Tanzania (IIT) Panel Discussion on Legislation to Regulate Insurance Industry and Contractual Savings in Tanzania; Institute of Finance Management (IFM), Dar es Salaam, (3rd November, 1994) (pp. 16).
  21. “Report of Special Committee on Court Ruling on the 211 1<sup>st</sup> Year Engineering Students of EM 100”. Subscribed to by Mr. F.D. Luoga and Mr. H. Nassoro, (1995) (pp.29).
  22. “Human and other Legal Rights of People Living with HIV/AIDS”. Paper delivered at the Symposium of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Association of Private Hospitals in Tanzania (APHTA), Kilimanjaro Hotel, DSM, (10<sup>th</sup> -11<sup>th</sup> November, 1995), (pp.6).
  23. “Proposed UDSM Land Use Policy: Legal Implications for UDSM”. Paper presented at the workshop on Alternative Modes of Diversification of Funding of the University of Dar es Salaam Operations: Investment in University Land. Kilimanjaro Hotel, Dar es Salaam, 6<sup>th</sup> September, 1996. (pp.11). See UDSM/PMU: *Proceeding of the Workshop on Alternative Modes of Diversification of Funding of The University of Dar es Salaam Operations: Investment in University Land*. Kilimanjaro Hotel, Dar es Salaam, Appendix VI (6<sup>th</sup> September, 1996).
  24. “Legal Implications of UDSM Land Development Plans”. Paper presented at The Third Consultative Meeting on UDSM

- Transformation Programme. UDSM (19<sup>th</sup> - 20<sup>th</sup> September, 1996). (pp.15).
25. “Informal Social Security Practices and their underlying Norms and Principles Old and New” Paper presented at the Panel Discussion on Social Security at the Social Welfare Institute, Kijitonyama, on (8<sup>th</sup> March, 1997) (pp. 17).
  26. “Final Report on the Proposal for Reform of UDSM Retirement Benefits Schemes for Academic Staff and Pensionable Technical and Administrative Staff.” Consultancy Report to UDSM in relation to the “Institutional Transformation Programme PMU/UDSM-2000”. Dar es Salaam, (May, 1997) (pp. 187 + 91 of Appendices).
  27. With Dr. N. N. N. Nditi  
“Final Report on Proposals for a New Flexible University of Dar es Salaam Act and for a Framework Higher Education Act.” Consultancy report to UDSM under the “Institutional Transformation Programme PMU/UDSM 2000”. Dar es Salaam, December, 1997. Supplementary reports on proposed Higher Education Act: (1999/2000) (pp. 100).
  28. “Insurance Brokerage and Agency under a Liberalised Competitive Market in Tanzania: A Legal Perspective.” Paper presented at the 19<sup>th</sup> Conference/AGM of the Insurance Institute of Tanzania, Hotel Agip Dar es Salaam (12<sup>th</sup> December, 1997) (pp. 33).
  29. “Ethics and Professionalism in a competitive Insurance Market: The case of Tanzania.” Paper presented at the Institute of Insurance (IIT) 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Insurance Day, at the Sheraton Hotel, Dar es Salaam (September, 4<sup>th</sup> – 8<sup>th</sup>, 1998) (pp.19).
  30. With Dr. N. N. Nditi  
“A Draft Bill: University College of Lands and Architectural Studies Act, 1998.”. Consultancy work done for UCLAS. Dar es Salaam, (April, 1998)( pp. 15).
  31. With Dr. N. N. Nditi  
“Final Report on Draft Bill and Memorandum of Understanding Relating to the Separation and Future Cooperation of MMC and MUCHS/PMUHAS and related Matters.” Consultancy Report to the Ad-hoc Committee on Restructuring MUCHS. Dar es Salaam, (December, 1998) (pp.88).
  32. With Dr. N. N. Nditi

- “Toward Amendment of the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania: Justiciability of Right to Education and Establishment of Education Fund.” Write-up for the Ministry of Science, Technology and Higher Education. (February, 1999) (pp. 10).
33. With Dr. N. N. Nditi  
 “Hubert Kairuki Memorial University Constitution Trust Deed and Trust Rules.” This was a Consultancy work for a private University which facilitated the accreditation of that institution as the first of its kind in Tanzania to attain full registration as such. (October/November, 1999).
  34. “The LL.B. Programme: Students and Teaching – some Observations and Discussion Notes.” Paper for discussion by Law Faculty members at the Curriculum Review Retreat, the Livingstone Hotel, Bagamoyo, (17<sup>th</sup> August, 2000) (pp. 8).
  35. “Issues of Research at the Faculty of Law: Past Present and Future”. Paper of notes for discussion at a two day conference on implementation of the Work Plan for Directorate of Research and Publications, University of Dar es Salaam, Belinda Beach Resort, Dar es Salaam, (29<sup>th</sup> – 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2000) (pp.11).
  36. “Investment in University Land: Legally Recommendable Modes”. Paper for UDSM Internal Workshop Programme Regarding DEVELOPMENT OF INVESTMENT POLICY, held at MUCHS –SOMSED (Multipurpose Building) (5<sup>th</sup> October, 2000) (pp.11).
  37. “The Law, the Lawyer, and Justice in Tanzania: Legacy of the Past, Challenges of the New Millennium” (pp.9) Speech, as Guest of Honour, on the occasion of “A Lawyers Millennium Party” hosted by the University of Dar es Salaam Law Society (UDLS) at the Water World Hotel, DSM, (13<sup>th</sup> October, 2000) (pp. 9).
  38. “Investment in University Land and Other Areas: Legally Recommendable Modes.” A revised and expanded paper for guidance to UDSM; (February, 2001) (pp.24).
  39. “Medical/Health Insurance. General Considerations on Law and Practice and Relevance to Tanzania.” Paper presented at the Seminar on Health Insurance and Managed Health Care, Relevance to Tanzania.” UDSM Nkrumah Hall on (28<sup>th</sup> September, 2001) (pp.19).
  40. “The Main Features of the Proposed Tanzania Education Network (TEN)”. Paper presented at the 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Consultative Workshop of the University of Dar es Salaam Institutional Transformation

- Programme, UDSM Main Campus (13<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup> September, 2001), (pp.12).
41. “COMESA and its Organs: Role of the COMESA Court of Justice”. (Resource person’s) Paper presented at the Orientation Workshop for Judges of the Court of Justice and Members of the Legislative Assembly of the East African Community, Lake Manyara Hotel, Arusha, (1<sup>st</sup> – 4<sup>th</sup> December, 2001) (pp.25).
  42. “Challenges of the Legal Profession in “Liberalized” Tanzania” Key-note paper presented at the Open University of Tanzania General Annual Meeting and Seminar of the Convocation, (20<sup>th</sup> March, 2002) (pp.40).
  43. “Nyalali na Maendeleo ya Taaluma ya Sheria”, in *Uongozi wa Maadili Mfano wa Nyalali*, published by Christian Professionals of Tanzania (CPT), Dar es Salaam, (2003) (pp.33 – 47).
  44. “Diagnosis of the Difficulty of Resolving Commercial Disputes and Enforcing Contracts in Tanzania.” Paper presented, at the request of the Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs to a World Bank Workshop on Resolving Commercial Disputes and Enforcing Contracts: Improving the Legal Framework for doing Business in Tanzania, Dar es Salaam, on (29<sup>th</sup> May, 2006) (pp. 14).
  45. “Problems and Challenges Facing Lawyers in the Faculty of Law.” A presentation at UDLS LAWYERS’ Day, (16<sup>th</sup> September, 2006) at Nkrumah Hall, UDSM (pp.10).
  46. “Proposed Workers’ Compensation Draft Bill – Some Explanatory Notes.” A presentation as a Resources Person’s paper at a Stakeholders’ Meeting held at Haidery Plaza Building, Dar es Salaam, on (28<sup>th</sup> September, 2006) (pp.9).
  47. “*Uongozi na Sheria ya Maadili*” (Leadership and the Law). A presentation as a Discussant’s paper at The Mwalimu Nyerere Foundation 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Seminar held at Karimjee Hall, Dar es Salaam on (01 - 03 December, 2009) (pp. 7).
  48. “Some Important Historical Facts and Events on the Palestine Question.” Paper presented as an aspect of the theme ‘The Palestine Question at the Present Conjuncture’ on the occasion of observance of the 29<sup>th</sup> November UN Day on Palestine at the University of Dar es Salaam on (8<sup>th</sup> December, 2009) in Nkrumah Hall (pp.13 inclusive of annexed chart).
  49. “Final Report on Proposals for a Hit and Run Fund of Tanzania.” Prepared and submitted to the Insurance Technical Team (ITT) of the Financial Sector Reform Programme (FSRP) under the Bank of

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52. “What are the dominant motivations in people’s public behaviour?” Paper presented at the Mission Congress held at the Consolata Mission Centre, Bunju, Dar es Salaam, under the theme, ‘The Challenge of the African Synod II’, 4<sup>th</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup> November, 2010; (pp. 13). It appears in the Proceedings of the Congress: ***TANZANIA UMISIONARI WAKO UKO WAPI? Kongamano la Kimisionari. Consolata Mission Centre – Bunju, (4 – 7 Novemba 2010), (pp. 34-48).***
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55. As one of IFM Team, “Final Report on Consultancy Services to Develop and Propose Opinions for Development of Life Assurance Industry in Tanzania.” Submitted to the Tanzania Insurance Regulatory Authority (TIRA), (October, 2016).
56. As Lead Consultant, “Proposed Draft Tanzania Information and Communication Technologies Commission Bill, 2017 for an Act”, principal aspect of a three-part Consultancy Report submitted by the Institute of Management and Consultancy (IMC), Dar es Salaam to the Tanzania Ministry of Works, Transport and Communication, under consideration by the Ministry (2017) (pp. 34).

57. “Reflections on Moral Revival Movement and Social Protection”. Paper for General Discussion. Presented at a joint CPT and UDSM Department of Philosophy and Religious Studies, UDSM Council Chamber, (2017) (pp. 24).
58. “Moyo wa Uweza wa Watu Kudiriki Kujiwajibikia/*Peoples Power Initiatives*”. Paper written for discussion and use by CPT.
59. Kigoda cha Mwalimu Nyerere/Mwalimu Nyerere Chair, UDSM, Kongamano la Kumbukizi la miaka ishirini baada ya Kifo chake (1999- 2019), “Mada Jumuiishi ya Mada Nne Tangulizi [Juu ya Imani, Tunu na Matendo ya Mwalimu Nyerere – Simulizi kutoka kwa watu waliofanya kazi n Mwalimu☺: Mgod, Prof. R. Mukandara, Prof John.A.Paramagamba representing H.E. The President John P. Magufuli, Jaji Waziri na Mwanasheria Mkuu Mtaaafu, Damian Lubuva, na Mh. Anne Semamba Makinda, Waziri na Spika Mstaafu,]) ,**Nyerere ni Nani; Aliyoyatend;Etholojia na Mfumo wake; Mafanikio yenye Thamani Rithika; Sababu Kuu Tano za Kumzungumza, Kumtafakari na Kumuenzi**”
60. A Political Economy of Social Insurance, Security and Protection of the Founder EAC Member State Countries of Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania in Historical Perspective – **Book Manuscript, June-July, 2020.**
61. The History of Insurance of the Founder EAC Member State Countries of Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania in Socio-economic Perspective – **Book Manuscript, June- July, 2020.**
62. A Source Book of Cases and Materials on the Insurance Law and Practice of the EAC Founder Countries of Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania – **Book Manuscript, July, 2020**

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